This petition for restraint was opened for signature on September 13, 2001. It gathered more than 4,000 names before it was formally retired a week ago. The most recent 640 signatures are listed below. This petition expresses a concern felt by many Americans that U.S. military adventures, whether “successful” in the short run or not, cannot bring security, especially if they are unaccompanied by serious and concerted action to redress injustice. As 104 Nobel laureates put it in a statement issued last week, “The most profound danger to world peace in the coming years will stem not from the irrational acts of states or individuals but from the legitimate demands of world’s displaced... It is time to turn our backs on the unilateral search for security, in which we seek shelter behind walls.” Violence cannot bring security. Only justice can do so, as these signers attest.